# 天津市部分地区 2021-2022 学年下学期高二期末英语解析版试卷分类汇编

# 单项选择专题

# 天津市南开区 2021-2022 学年高二下学期期末阶段性质量检测英语试题

—.	一、单项选择								
1.	. —I've just finished my interview. I'm pretty hopeful.								
	I hope it works out for you.								
Α.	It's all right	В.	Good idea	C.	All the best	D.	Sounds great		
2.	I know something a	bout	Charlie, for he		in my brother's cor	npan	y for three months last year.		
Α.	had worked	В.	worked	C.	had been working	D.	would work		
3.	Our teacher tells us	that	every means should	be n	nade use of	the p	roblem.		
Α.	solve	В.	solving	C.	being solved	D.	to solve		
4.	Intelligence, perseve	eranc	ce and confidence are	e	make a good	scie	ntist.		
Α.	that	В.	what	C.	which	D.	where		
5.	—The woman biolo	gist	stayed in Africa stud	ying	g wild animals for 13	year	rs before she returned.		
(	Oh, dear! She	_ a lo	ot of difficulties!						
Α.	may go through			В.	might go through				
C.	need have gone thro	ough		D.	must have gone thro	ough			
6.	6 you lose in life, don't lose faith and hope, with which you can live a happy life and achieve your goals.								
Α.	Whenever	В.	Wherever	C.	Whatever	D.	Whoever		
7.	With May Day		, we would like to s	eize	this opportunity to e	enjoy	the beautiful scenery of Mt. Panshan.		
Α.	on the contrary								
В.	on the corner								
C.	on the whole								
D.	on the horizon								
8.	Afternoon tea,		as a light snack to b	oridg	ge the gap between lu	ınch	and dinner, dates back to the 1840s.		
Α.	to design	В.	designing	C.	designed	D.	having designed		
9. In China, "mythical creatures" is used to describe troublesome schoolchildren behaviors drive their									
par	rents crazy.								
Α.	whose	В.	when	C.	who	D.	of whom		
10. He gets up at six o'clock, runs for half an hour and then has a meal; that is his morning									
Α.	route			В.	routine				
C.	behavior			D.	tendency				
11. The authorities say nearly 3,000 people died as a result of Hurricane Maria, 46 times more than									
tho	ought.								

A. historically		В.	originally					
C. normally		D.	frequently					
12Earth is t	the only planet known to	sup	port life, humans' ad	aptab	oility will surely allow us to live on			
other planets.								
A. While	B. Since	C.	Until	D.	Unless			
13. More and more peo	ople choose to withdraw	fron	n their busy life and s	seek	arelationship with nature in			
the quietness of some fa	araway places.							
A. harmonious	B. crucial	C.	identical	D.	outstanding			
14. Parents should	some time every v	veek	to hang out with the	ir ch	ildren and have a proper conversation.			
A. leave out	B. set aside	C.	give away	D.	break out			
15. —You hate Lee, do	on't you?							
— I just thinl	k he's a bit annoying, tha	at's a	11.					
A. Indeed.	B. Not exactly.	C.	Of course.	D.	Why not?			
天津市红桥区 2021-20	22 学年高二下学期期表	末英	语试题					
四、单项选择								
16. —May I use your dictionary? I need to look up a word.								
—It's over there								
A. It depends	B. Got it	C.	Feel free	D.	No problem			
17. Being a clown doctor means I can help people by the children.								
A. enjoying	B. entertaining	C.	comforting	D.	encouraging			
18. Everyone knows tha	at success happen	ns ov	vernight. Just as the s	ayin	g goes, "Rome was not built in a day."			
A. particularly	B. fortunately	C.	rarely	D.	usually			
19. Since it is a store of	so many cultural splend	lors,	the new museum		plenty of teenage visitors this April			
break.								
A. holds		В.	strikes					
C. attends		D.	draws					
20. People who seldom do sports or diet is high in fat will put on weight quickly.								
A. who	B. whose	C.	which	D.	what			
21. Our efforts were no	ot; we didn't v	vaste	e our energy.					
A. in view	B. in value	C.	in vain	D.	in doubt			
22in painting	g, John didn't notice eve	ning	approaching.					
A. To absorb		В.	To be absorbed					
C. Absorbed		D.	Absorbing					
23. —Haven't seen yo	u for ages! Where have	you l	been?					
—I went to Ningxia and	d there for one	e yea	r, teaching as a volur	iteer.				

A.	stayed	В.	stay	C.	had stayed	D.	am staying		
24. Sandra was determined to become a doctor and finally her persistence									
Α.	paid off	В.	took off	C.	got off	D.	called off		
25.	In time of serious a	accide	ents,we ki	10W	some basic things ab	out	first aid, we can save lives.		
A.	whether	В.	until	C.	unless	D.	if		
天津	<b>吉市和平区 2021-2</b> 0	022 学	华年高二下学期期末	k英 <sup>-</sup>	语试题				
	单项选择								
					sday and I wonder if	you	could help.		
	Just let me								
	No kidding		It depends		C		You bet		
2. 1	Most of the educato	ors are	providing	mor	e freedom to the teen	ager	s, as it may make them more creative		
and	independent.								
A.	in favour of	В.	in search of	C.	in charge of	D.	in need of		
3. 1	It's true inno	er bea	auty is very importa	nt, b	out external beauty sh	ould	ln't be completely overlooked.		
A.	how	В.	why	C.	that	D.	what		
4. Mary said I could use her computer while mine									
A.	repaired	В.	was repairing	C.	would be repaired	D.	was being repaired		
5. I	5. Parents much importance to education. They will do their best to give their children that priceless gift.								
A.	contribute	В.	pay	C.	link	D.	attach		
6. Inspired by dolphins, people have learnt how to send signals underwater, is currently employed in									
tsunami early-warning systems.									
Α		syster	ns.						
4	which	syster B.		C.	who	D.	what		
		В.	that				what idn't understand a single word of his		
	The professor could	В.	that						
7. Tectu	The professor could	B.	that	ook i		he di			
7. TectuA.	The professor could are. cold	B. I tell b	that  by thelo	ook i C.	n Maria's eyes that sl	he di	idn't understand a single word of his		
7. TectuA.	The professor could are. cold At night, the heat	B. I tell b	that  by thelo	ook i C.	n Maria's eyes that sl	he di	idn't understand a single word of his fresh		
7. The lecture A. 8. A. inside	The professor could are.  cold  At night, the heat de.	B. d tell b	that  by thelo	C.	n Maria's eyes that shinnocent day warms the cool a	D.	idn't understand a single word of his fresh		
7. Allectu A. 8. Alinsid A.	The professor could are.  cold  At night, the heat de.	B. d tell b	that  by thelo  blank by the wall during  absorbed	C. the	n Maria's eyes that shinnocent day warms the cool a	D.	idn't understand a single word of his fresh reating a comfortable temperature		
7. 7. lectu A. 8. 4. insid A. 9	The professor could are.  cold  At night, the heat  de.  absorbing	B. d tell b	that  by the lo  blank  by the wall during  absorbed  your invitation to the	C. the	n Maria's eyes that shinnocent day warms the cool a	D.	idn't understand a single word of his fresh reating a comfortable temperature		
7. 7. lectu A. 8. 4. insid A. 9	The professor could are.  cold  At night, the heat  de.  absorbing  — Why did she	B. B. B.	that  by the lo  blank  by the wall during  absorbed  your invitation to the	C. the	n Maria's eyes that shinnocent day warms the cool a	D. iir, c. D.	idn't understand a single word of his fresh reating a comfortable temperature		
7. 7. lectu A. 8. 4. inside A. 9 S. A.	The professor could are.  cold  At night, the heat  de.  absorbing  — Why did she  the had an essay to the	B. B. B.  B.  Ginish B.	that  by thelo  blank  by the wall during  absorbed  your invitation to the that evening.  turn down	C. the	innocent day warms the cool a having absorbed rty? find out	D. iir, c. D.	fresh reating a comfortable temperature to absorb		
7. 7. lectu A. 8. 4. inside A. 9 S A. 10.	The professor could are.  cold  At night, the heat de.  absorbing  — Why did she She had an essay to a break up  — Long time no so	B. B. B. Jinish B. ee! W	that  by the lo  blank  by the wall during  absorbed  your invitation to the that evening.  turn down  That are you doing the	C. the C. C. nese	innocent day warms the cool a having absorbed rty? find out	D. D. D.	fresh reating a comfortable temperature to absorb		

# 天津市东丽区 2021-2022 学年度第二学期高二英语期末质量监测试题

### 四、单项选择 16. — Are you going to attend the lecture on Chinese art? — It's too good an opportunity to miss. C. Why me? D. Why bother? A. You deserve it! B. You bet. 17. Tommy is gifted. By the time he graduated, he jobs by several computer companies. A. had been offered B. has been offered C. had offered D. has offered 18. The quality of education in this small school is better than in some larger schools. A. that B. one C. it D. this 19. The number of firms selling computers in this region since January 2012. A. are dropping B. is dropping C. have dropped D. has dropped 20. I was watching the clock all through the meeting, as I had a train A. catching B. caught D. to be caught C. to catch 21. We will put off the hiking until next week, \_\_\_\_\_ the weather may be better. A. that C. which B. when D. where 22. I want to share with you is the respect I have for my teachers. C. Whether A. That B. Which D. What 23. \_\_\_\_\_you start eating in a healthier way, weight control will become much easier. A. Unless B. Although C. Before D. Once 24. volcanoes for many years, I am still amazed at their beauty. B. Studying C. Having studied A. To study D. Studied 25. I can't find my purse. I it in the supermarket yesterday, but I'm not sure. A. should leave B. could have left C. might leave D. must have left 天津市部分区 2021-2022 学年高二下学期期末练习英语试题 一、单项选择 1. —Do you think we should share the secret with your parents?

B. I sounds like a great idea

—No, you mustn't tell anyone else.

A. Take it easy

C. If you don't mind	If you don't mind			It's just between you and me				
2. Local residents say	that police swep	t the	area, roughly once a	wee	ek, checking residents' IDs and			
sometimes looking inside homes.								
A. regularly	B. originally	C.	gradually	D.	immediately			
3. Wolves are highly social animals, success depends upon cooperation.								
A. whom	B. that	C.	whose	D.	her			
4. He gave an unhesitating "yes" when asked if he would the experience again.								
A. go through	B. go out	C.	bring up	D.	work out			
5. I have cooked so much food. Nobody was hungry and there were a lot of leftovers.								
A. needn't	B. wouldn't	C.	mustn't	D.	couldn't			
6. In consideration of	the situation, he	the io	dea with a firm shake	e of	his head.			
A. enhanced	B. employed	C.	dismissed	D.	insisted			
7. Don't take it seriously. He just said came into his mind.								
A. whenever	B. whatever	C.	wherever	D.	whichever			
8 the complexity of the work and the lack of time into account, we plan to cooperate with another								
company.								
A. To take	B. Taken	C.	Taking	D.	Take			
9. The issue at this time yesterday by the company's managers.								
A. will be discussed B. had been discussed C. had been discussing D. was being discussed								
10. He hurried to the s	station, the 9:30 t	rain	had already left.					
A. to find	B. found	C.	only finding	D.	only to find			
11. When I was living	in that city, there was a J	park	which is easily	f	rom my home.			
A. accessible	B. convenient	C.	alternative	D.	acceptable			
12. As is known to all, the rose could represent love and, and the rainbow could symbolize hope.								
A. determination	B. affection	C.	connection	D.	consideration			
13. Bean is an internationally recognized comedy character, whose performance can easily amuse audiences								
their nationality	or culture.							
A. in case of	B. in spite of	C.	regardless of	D.	in terms of			
14. They are hoping for	or a return to normality _		_ the war is over.					
A. now that	B. as if	C.	unless	D.	in case			
15. —My daughter passed the piano tenth level test!								
—Wow,! What's her next goal?								
A. good for her	B. go for it	C.	what a coincidence	D.	all the best			

### 参考答案

### 天津市南开区 2021-2022 学年高二下学期期末阶段性质量检测英语试题

1. C

【详解】考查情景交际。句意:——我刚结束面试。我很有希望。——祝你一切顺利。我希望你能成功。A. It's all right 没关系的; B. Good idea 好主意; C. All the best 一切顺利; D. Sounds great 听起来好极了。根据"I hope it works out for you."可知,此处应该表示祝愿,祝愿她的面试一切顺利。故选 C。

2. B

【详解】考查时态。句意:我对 Charlie 有些了解,因为他去年在我哥哥的公司工作了三个月。此空是动词作谓语,且根据时间状语 last year,可知此处用一般过去时,故选 B。

3. D

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意:我们的老师告诉我们应该利用一切手段来解决这个问题。此处为短语 make use of sth. to do sth.的被动形式,故应用不定式。故选 D。

4. B

【详解】考查表语从句。句意:智慧、毅力和信心是造就一个好科学家的要素。分析句子可知,句子为表语从句,空格处单词引导从句,从句中缺少主语,指物,没有选择范围,故应用"what"引导从句。故选 B 项。

5. D

【详解】考查情态动词。句意:——这位女生物学家在非洲研究野生动物长达 13 年才回国。——哦,天啊!她一定经历了很多困难!go through (经历),根据"The woman biologist stayed in Africa studying wild animals for 13 years"可知,此处表示对过去事实的肯定推测,需用 must have done 这种形式。故选 D。

6. C

【详解】考查状语从句连接词。句意:生活中无论失去什么,都不要失去信念和希望,有了信念和希望,你就能过上幸福的生活,实现你的目标。A. Whenever 无论何时;B. Wherever 无论在哪里;C. Whatever 无论什么;D. Whoever 无论谁。此处为让步状语从句,表示"无论什么"应用 whatever 引导,相当于 no matter what。故选 C。

7. D

【详解】考查固定搭配。句意: 五一即将到来,我们要抓住这个机会,欣赏盘山的美景。A. on the contrary 正相反; B. on the comer 在拐角处; C. on the whole 总的说来; D. on the horizon 即将来临。根据"we would like to seize this opportunity to enjoy the beautiful scenery of Mt. Panshan.",可知此处表示五一即将到来,故选 D。8. C

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意:下午茶的历史可以追溯到 19 世纪 40 年代,是午餐和晚餐之间的一种小吃。本句已有谓语 date back to,所以空白处为非谓语。动词 design 和所修饰的名词短语 Afternoon tea 之间

是被动关系,故用其过去分词作后置定语,由逗号隔开,相当于非限制性定语从句。故选  $\mathbb C$  项。 9.  $\mathbb A$ 

【详解】考查定语从句。句意:在中国,"神话生物"被用来形容麻烦的学童,其行为使父母发疯。分析句子结构可知,空格处引导定语从句。behaviors 和先行词 schoolchildren 存在所属关系,behaviors 是先行词 schoolchildren 所具有的,因此使用 whose 修饰 behaviors 作定语来引导定语从句。在定语从句中"whose+名词"可转换为"of which /whom +the+名词"或"the+名词+ of which /whom"。若选择  $\mathbf{D}$  项的话,题干中缺定冠词 the。故选  $\mathbf{A}$ 。

10. B

【详解】考查名词辨析。route 路线,固定线路; routine 常规; 正常顺序,习惯; behavior 行为,表现; tendency 倾向,趋势, 趋向。根据"他六点起床,跑半个小时,然后吃饭",可知那是他早上的例行公事(routine)即习惯。故选 B。

### 11. B

【详解】考查副词词义辨析。句意: 当局说有近 3000 人死于飓风玛丽亚,比原先预计的要多 46 倍。A. historically 历史上地; 从历史观点上说; B. originally 最初,起初; 本来; C. normally 正常地; 通常地, 一般地; D. frequently 频繁地,经常地。根据前面"当局说有近 3000 人死于飓风玛丽亚",以及后面的"more than"可知,是"最初"预计的要多 46 倍。故选 B。

#### 12. A

【详解】考查连词词义辨析。句意:虽然地球是已知的唯一支持生命的行星,但人类的适应性肯定会让我们生活在其他行星上。A. While 虽然; B. Since 自从,因为; C. Until 直到; D. Unless 除非。结合句意,此处用 while"虽然"引导让步状语从句符合语境。故选 A。

#### 13. A

【详解】考查形容词词义辨析。句意:越来越多的人选择从繁忙的生活中退出,在一些遥远地方的宁静中寻求与大自然的和谐关系。A. harmonious 和谐的; B. crucial 关键的; C. identical 相同的; D. outstanding 杰出的。根据句意可知,人们远离繁忙的生活,去一些遥远的地方,应该是想寻求与大自然的和谐关系,"harmonious"意为"和谐的",形容词词性,在句中作定语,符合语境。故选 A 项。

#### 14. B

【详解】考查动词短语辨析。句意:家长们应该每周抽出一些时间和孩子们在一起,进行适当的交谈。A. leave out 忽略; B. set aside 留出……用于; C. give away 赠送; D. break out 爆发。根据"some time every week"可知,家长应该每周留出时间和孩子们在一起,进行交谈,所以 set aside "留出……用于"符合语境。故选 B。 15. B

【详解】考查情景交际。句意:——你讨厌李,是吗?——不完全是,我只是觉得他有点烦人,仅此而已。A. Indeed.确实是; B. Not exactly. 不完全是; C. Of course.当然; D.Why not?为什么不? 根据后文 I just think he's a bit annoying, that's all.可知回答者并不是完全讨厌李,只是觉得他烦人。故选 B。

# 天津市红桥区 2021-2022 学年高二下学期期末英语试题

16. C

【详解】考查情景交际。句意:——我能用你的字典么?我要查个词。——它在那边,别客气。A. It depends 看情况; B. Got it 明白了; C. feel free 无拘无束,不要客气; D. 没问题。根据语境分析,回答一方说在那边,自己拿,Feel free 符合句意,故选 C 项。

17. B

【详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意:做一个小丑医生意味着,我可以通过娱乐别人来帮助他们。A.enjoying 享受; 欣赏; B. entertaining 娱乐; C. comforting 安慰; D.encouraging 鼓励。句中 Being a clown doctor 表示"做一个小丑医生",可知我可以通过娱乐别人来帮助他们。故选 B 项。

### 【点睛】

18. C

【详解】考查副词词义辨析。句意:每个人都知道成功很少在一夜之间发生。正如俗话所说:"罗马不是一天建成的。"A. particularly 尤其; B. fortunately 幸好; C. rarely 罕见,很少; D. usually 通常。根据后文"happens overnight"指成功很少在一夜之间发生,应用 rarely。故选 C。

19. D

【详解】考查动词辨析。hold 掌握,举行; strike 袭击,打击; attend 出席,参加; draw 吸引。句意:由于新馆陈列着如此多的文化瑰宝,今年4月的假期,它吸引了大量的青少年游客。故 D 选项正确。

20. B

【详解】考查定语从句。句意:很少运动或饮食中脂肪含量高的人会很快发胖。此处是限定性定语从句,与 who seldom do sports 是并列成分,修饰先行词 people,关系词在从句中作定语,修饰 diet,应用关系代词 whose 引导。故选 B。

21. C

【详解】考查固定短语辨析。句意:我们的努力没有白费,我们没有浪费我们的精力。in view 计划好的; in value 在价值上; in vain 白费地;徒劳无益的; in doubt 存在疑问。根据下文"we didn't waste our energy"可知,我们没有浪费精力,因此我们的努力没有白费。故选 B 项。

#### 【点睛】

22. C

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意:全神贯注于绘画中,约翰没有注意到晚上到了。短语 be absorbed in 全神贯注于,在句中作状语,省略 be 动词,故选 C。

【点睛】本题考查的非谓语动词为高中重点语法之一。在分析题目的时候,首先要抓住非谓语动词所对应 的逻辑主语,确定逻辑主语之后,再分析非谓语动词和逻辑主语在搭配使用时是主动还是被动关系,最后 根据句意选择正确的答案。

#### 23. A

【详解】试题分析:考查时态。句意:——好久没见到你了!你去哪里了?——我去了宁夏,并且在那里支教一年。and 连接两个并列的谓语,and 之前是一般过去时。所以 and 之后也要用一般过去时来保持时态的一致,所以选 A。

考点:考查动词时态。

#### 24. A

【详解】考查动词词组辨析。句意: 桑德拉决心成为一名医生,她的坚持终于得到了回报。A. paid off 回报,取得成功; B. took off 起飞、脱下; C. got off 下车; D. called off 取消。根据句意可知,Sandra 立志成为一名医生,在不懈的努力下她取得了成功,一份耕耘一分收获,努力得到了回报,故选 A 项。

25. D

【详解】考查条件状语从句。句意:在发生严重事故时,如果我们懂得一些基本的急救知识,我们就能挽救生命。A.whether 是否; B.until 直到; C.unless 除非; D.if 如果。由"we can save lives"可知,句子表示"如果我们懂得一些基本的急救知识,我们就能挽救生命",因此空格处是"如果",即 if, 故选 D。

### 天津市和平区 2021-2022 学年高二下学期期末英语试题

1. D

【详解】考查交际用语。句意:——我下周四要搬进新公寓,不知道你能不能帮忙。——当然。告诉我时间,我会去的。A. No kidding 别开玩笑; B. It depends 视情况而定; C. Forget it 没关系; 算了; D. You bet 当然; 肯定的。由"Just let me know when, and I'll be there."可知,对方同意帮忙。因此空格处是"当然; 肯定的"。故选 D 项。

#### 2. A

【详解】考查介词短语辨析。句意:大多数教育家都赞成为青少年提供更多的自由,因为这可能会使他们更有创造力和独立性。A.in favour of 支持,赞成;B.in search of 搜寻;C.in charge of 负责;D.in need of 需要。根据"as it may make them more creative and independent"可知,这里应表示教育家都"赞成"给青少年更多的自由。故选 A 项。

3. C

【详解】考查固定句型和 that 引导的主语从句。句意:内在美确实很重要,但是外在美也不应该被完全忽视。A. how 怎样;到何种地步;以任何方式;B. why为什么;C. that 多么;如此…以至;用于某些动词、形容词和名词后,引出各种从句;D. what 什么。分析句子结构可知空处应填主语从句引导词,从句结构完整,结合句意应填 that,It is true that…"……确实;诚然",为固定句型,其中 it 为形式主语,that 从句为真正的的主语。故选 C 项。。

4. D

【详解】考查动词时态和语态。句意:玛丽说我的电脑在修的时候我可以用她的电脑。A. repaired 修了;B. was repairing 正在修;C. would be repaired 将要被修;D. was being repaired 过去正在被修。分析句子结构可知空处应填 while 引导的时间状语从句的谓语动词,此时的 while 意为"在……期间;当……时候",表示动

作的进行或状态的延续,结合句意可知动作发生在过去,应用过去进行时,电脑与 repair 之间为被动关系,所以应用过去进行时的被动语态。故选  $\mathbf{D}$ 。

5. D

【详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意:家长们认为教育非常重要。他们将尽全力去给他们的孩子们这个无价的礼物。A.contribute贡献;B.pay付款;C.link 联系;D.attach 把...附加上。attach importance to sth 表"重视某事",为固定短语。故选 A 项。

6. A

【详解】考查 which 引导的非限制性定语从句。句意: 受海豚的启发,人们已经学会了如何在水下发送信号,这目前被用于海啸预警系统。分析句子结构及句意可知,空处应填非限制性定语引导词,先行词是空前主句的内容,且从句缺少主语,应用关系代词 which 引导从句。故选 A。

7. B

【详解】考查形容词词义辨析。句意:从玛丽亚 毫无表情的的眼神中,教授可以看出她对他的讲座一个字也没听懂。A.cold 冷的; B. blank 空白的,毫无表情; C. innocent 无辜的; D. fresh 新鲜的。分析可知,形容词 blank 符合句意,修饰名词 look 作定语。故选 B 项。

8. B

【详解】考查非谓语。句意:晚上,白天墙壁吸收的热量使冷空气变暖,使室内温度舒适。分析句子可知,此句谓语动词为 warms,所以此空应填非谓语动词,且 the heat 和 absorb 为被动关系,所以应用过去分词作定语修饰 the heat。故选 B 项。

9. B

10. C

【详解】考查动词短语辨析。句意:——她为什么拒绝了你的聚会邀请?——她那天晚上要写一篇文章。A. break up 放假; B. turn down 拒绝; C. find out 发现; D. withdraw from 退出。由"She had an essay to finish that evening"可知,她那天晚上要写一篇文章,所以她拒绝了聚会邀请,空格处意为"拒绝",故选 B。

【详解】考查名词词义辨析。句意:——好久不见! 你最近在干什么,约翰逊?——我们一直在为下个月要推出的一个新的广告宣传活动做准备。A. release 释放;发行;排放;B. ambition 追求;理想;雄心;野心;C. launch发射;发起;D. connection联系。由语意可知约翰他们下个月要发起一场广告宣传活动,所以最近才很忙。故选 C 项。

#### 天津市东丽区 2021-2022 学年度第二学期高二英语期末质量监测试题

16. B

【详解】考查交际用语。句意: ——你要去听关于中国艺术的讲座吗? ——一点没错。这个机会太好了,不能错过。A. You deserve it 你活该; B. You bet 一点没错; C. Why me 为什么是我; D. Why bother 没有必要。由"It's too good an opportunity to miss"可知,第二个说话人要去听这个讲座,空格处意为"一点没错",故选 B。17. A

【详解】考查时态和语态。句意: Tommy 很有天赋。他毕业的时候,已经有好几家计算机公司给他提供工作。由"By the time he graduated"可知,"提供工作"发生在过去的过去,应用过去完成时,且主语 he 和动词 offer(提供)二者之间是被动关系,应用过去完成时的被动,故选 A。

#### 18. A

【详解】考查代词。句意:这所小学校的教育质量要好于一些大学校。句中代词代指不可数名词 the quality of education,故用代词 that。代词 it 和 one 都代指可数名词单数。故选 A。代词 it, one 和 that 都可指代前面提到的名词。一般说来,it 指代同名同物;one 与 that 则指代同名异物,但 one 为泛指,相当于 a / an + 名词,只可代指可数名词;that 为特指,相当于 the + 名词,可以代指不可数名词。one 既可代替事物,也可代替人,that 只能代替事物而不能代替人。掌握好这些知识就不难选出答案。

#### 19. D

【详解】考查动词时态与主谓一致。句意:自 2012 年 1 月以来,该地区销售电脑的公司数量已经下降。A. are dropping 现在进行时,复数形式; B. is dropping 现在进行时,单数形式; C. have dropped 现在完成时,复数形式; D. has dropped 现在完成时,单数形式。根据句中时间状语 since January 2012 可知,谓语动词应使用现在完成时态,又因短语 The number of + n.作主语时视为单数,谓语动词也应用单数形式。综上,谓语动词应使用现在完成时态,单数形式。故选 D 项。

### 20. C

- 【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意:在整个会议期间我一直在看钟表,因为我要去赶火车。have 在本句中意为"有",根据固定结构 Sb have sth to do 某人有某事要做,在本句中 to do 由主语完成,故选 C。
- 【点睛】本句考查的是 have 的复合结构: have+宾语+非谓语,既是重点又是难点。对于 have 的复合结构,非谓语用什么形式,首先确定 have 的词义,是"有"还是"让",have(有)+ sth to do sth (由主语完成);have(让)+宾语+do / doing / done (用哪种形式需要具体分析),所以要正确理解句意和本结构的具体用法,灵活掌握才能把题作对。

#### 21. B

【详解】考查定语从句。句意:我们将把徒步旅行推迟到下周,届时天气可能会好一些。该空引导非限制性定语从句,先行词 next week,在定语从句中做时间状语,应用关系副词 when。故选 B。

# 22. D

【详解】考查名词性从句。句意:我想和你们分享的是我对老师的尊重。引导主语从句,从句中缺少宾语,指事情应用 what 引导。故选 D。

#### 23. D

【详解】考查连词词义辨析。句意:一旦你开始更健康的饮食,控制体重就会变得容易得多。A. unless 除非; B. although 尽管; C. before 在……之前; D. once 一旦。unless 相当于 if not, 引导条件状语从句; although 引导让步状语从句,不能和 but 连用; before 引导时间状语从句; once 引导具有条件意味的时间状语从句。故选 D。

#### 24. C

【详解】考查非谓语动词。句意:我已经研究火山很多年了,但是我仍然对它们的美感感到惊讶。空处是非谓语动词做状语,动词 study(研究)和逻辑主语 I 二者之间是主动关系,且"我研究火山很多年"发生在"我对它们的美感感到惊讶"之前,应用现在分词的完成式 having done,故选 C。

#### 25. B

【详解】考查情态动词。句意:我不能找到我的钱包了,昨天我有可能把它落到超市了,但我不确定。根据句中时间状语 yesterday 可知,是对过去事情的推测,故用情态动词+ have done,再根据后句 but I'm not sure.可知,此推测为不能肯定的推测,故用情态动词 could,表示"可能"。故选 B。

# 天津市部分区 2021-2022 学年高二下学期期末练习英语试题

#### 1. D

【详解】情景对话题。句意:——你认为应该和父母分享这个秘密吗?——不,你不能告诉别人。这是你我之间的秘密。A. Take it easy.放轻松; B. I sounds like a great idea.听起来是个好主意; C. If you don't mind. 如果你不介意的话; D. It's just between you and me.这是你我之间的秘密。根据空前,不能把这个秘密告诉人。D 符合句意,故选 D。

#### 2. A

【详解】考查副词词义辨析。句意: 当地居民说,警察会定期对该地区进行清查,大约一周一次,检查居民的身份证,有时还会搜查房屋内部。A. regularly 定期地; B. originally 起初; C. gradually 逐渐; D. immediately立刻。根据"roughly once a week"可知,划线词所在句子表示"当地居民说,警察会定期对该地区进行清查",空格处意为"定期地",故选 A。

#### 3. C

【详解】考查定语从句。句意:狼是高度群居的动物,它们的成功依赖于合作。分析可知,空格处引导的是非限制性定语从句,先行词 Wolves 和 success 之间是所属关系,因此空格处用表示所属的关系代词 whose 引导定语从句,故选 C。

# 4. A

【详解】考查动词短语辨析。句意: 当被问及是否愿意再经历一次这样的经历时,他毫不犹豫地表示"是的"。 A. go through 经历; B. go out 外出; C. bring up 培养; D. work out 解决。根据句意可知,经历这样的经历"。 故选 A。

# 5. A

【详解】考查情态动词的虚拟语气。句意:我本不必做那么多食物的。没有人饿,还有很多剩菜。need have done 意为"本必要做某事",needn't have done 意为"本不必要做某事",根据后文 Nobody was hungry and there were a lot of leftovers 可知,没有必要做这么多食物。故选 A。

# 6. C

【详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意:考虑到情况,他坚定地摇了摇头,驳回了这个想法。A. enhanced 增强; B. employed 雇佣; C. dismissed 驳回; D. insisted 坚持。根据"with a firm shake of his head"可知,他摇头驳回了这个想法,故选 C。

7. B

【详解】考查宾语从句。句意:别当真。他想到什么就说什么。分析可知,空格处引导的是宾语从句,从句中缺少主语,根据句意可知,句子表示"他无论想到什么都会说出来",空格处意为"无论什么",是 whatever,故选 B。

8. C

【详解】考查现在分词。句意:因为考虑到工作的复杂性和时间的不足,我们计划与另一家公司合作。根据句子结构和句意可知,此处用现在分词 taking 在句子作原因状语,与主语 we 在逻辑上是主动关系,C 项正确;而过去分词 taken 与主语 we 之间是被动关系,所以排除 B 项;另外,动词不定式 to take 一般在句中作目的状语,而动词原形 take 不能作状语,也排除 A 项和 D 项。故选 C。

9. D

【详解】考查时态。句意:昨天这个时候,公司的经理们正在讨论这个问题。根据句中时间标志 at this time yesterday,可知动作发生在过去的某一个具体的时刻。同时 issue 和 discuss 之间是被动关系。故使用过去进行时的被动语态。故选 D。

10. D

【详解】考查不定式。句意:他急忙赶到车站,结果却发现九点半的火车已经走了。根据句子结构和句意可知,此处是结果状语,通常我们用 only to do 结构表意料之外的结果,D 项符合题意;现在分词 doing 也可以作结果状语,表意料之中的结果,排除 C 项;A 项 to find 无 only,B 项过去分词 found 不作结果状语,也排除。故选 D。

### 11. A

【详解】考查形容词的辨析。句意: 当我住在那个城市的时候,有一个公园,从我家很容易到达那里。A. accessible 易到达的; B. convenient 方便的; C. alternative 可替代的; D. acceptable 可接受的。根据句意可知,从我家很容易到达那里。故选 A。

12. B

【详解】考查名词词义辨析。句意: 众所周知,玫瑰象征着爱情和爱慕,彩虹象征着希望。A. determination 决定; B. affection 爱慕; C. connection 联系; D. consideration 考虑。根据句子结构,设空处应该填写名词作宾语,与 love 并列,affection 符合句意,故选 B。

13. C

【详解】考查固定短语辨析。句意: 憨豆是国际公认的喜剧人物,不论国籍和文化,他的表演都能让观众开怀大笑。A. in case of 以防; B. in spite of 尽管; C. regardless of 不管; D. in terms of 在......方面。根据"their nationality or culture"可知,憨豆是国际公认的喜剧人物,不论国籍和文化,他的表演都能让观众开怀大笑,空格处意为"不管,不论",故选 C。

# 14. A

【详解】考查原因状语从句。句意:既然战争结束了,他们希望一切都恢复常态。A. now that 既然; B. as if 似乎; C. unless 除非; D. in case 以防。结合语意,战争结束是他们希望一切都恢复常态的原因,所以此处应用 now that 引导原因状语从句。故选 A 项。

# 15. A

【详解】考查交际用语。句意:——我女儿通过了钢琴十级考试!——哇,她真棒!她的下一个目标是什么? A. good for her 她真棒; B. go for it 加油; C. what a coincidence 真巧; D. all the best 一切顺利,万事如意。根据"My daughter passed the piano tenth level test!"可知,第二个说话人应该夸第一个说话人的女儿很棒,故选 A。

